Animal Assisted Therapy in Counseling and Interactions with Therapy Dog in Training: Informed Consent, Release, and Waiver

INTRODUCTION:

Animal Assisted Therapy (“AAT”) in counseling is a specific therapy approach that Kelsey Shane, MA, LPC, CACII, NCC, EMDR Level II, may utilize on a case-by-case basis depending upon an analysis of the risks and benefits for each specific client. Kelsey and her dog, Tondo, are planning to fulfill the requirements of certification and training in AAT when Tondo is sixteen (16) weeks old. AAT should only be used with a certified therapy animal and trained/certified mental health professional. AAT, when appropriate, is used in conjunction with other therapy methods such as traditional talk therapy. This Animal Assisted Therapy in Counseling Informed Consent, Release, and Waiver shall be read in tandem with Kelsey's Disclosure Statement. As a young therapy dog in training, Tondo's training is focused on socialization and learning basic commands and impulse control. Tondo is training with an individual professional dog trainer from Pavlov Dog Training; he is also attending puppy classes. Kelsey will attend trainings to become certified as an Animal Assisted Therapist through Pawsitive Therapeutic Interventions. Once both Kelsey and Tondo have finished their respective trainings, Tondo will have to pass the AKC Good Citizen Test in order to graduate from being a “therapy dog in training” to an official “therapy dog”. This transition is anticipated to occur when Tondo is approximately one (1) year old.

RISKS AND BENEFITS:

There are many benefits associated with working with therapy animals in training and with AAT. Some benefits that have been found in animal assisted therapy include:

- Animals help improve motivation and engagement in therapy, perhaps resulting in a shorter recovery process (and lower costs).
- Animals provide a sense of security and emotional support. Dogs in particular offer unconditional acceptance and positive regard.
- Animals can promote relaxation. Research has demonstrated that petting an animal can help lower blood pressure, heart rate, and increase oxytocin (a feel-good chemical in the brain). In a study of people who had heart attacks, those that had a companion animal lived longer than those that did not.
- Animals can help the client learn frustration tolerance and other anger management techniques.
- Animals can help in the areas of focus and attention.
- Animals can be instruments of learning, which can increase self-confidence and self-esteem.
- Animals offer humor and fun due to their playful nature.
- Animals in therapy ask for clients to develop empathy, nurturance, and responsibility, and model other skills like forgiveness and patience.
- Clients can learn about stereotypes affecting animals, and how they deal with stereotypes in their own life. Through this, they can learn advocacy skills.
- Through the use of positive reinforcement-based dog training, clients can learn the importance of rewarding good behaviors in themselves, in their partners, and/or their children.

Even though there are many benefits to working with therapy animals in training and to AAT, there are risks involved in utilizing this method of therapy. For example: dogs in particular may nibble, accidentally scratch, lick, lean up against a client, and/or cause light bruising. These actions are not aggression but rather the dog's way of interacting with the client. In addition, if the client is allergic to dogs or is unaware of an allergy, the client may suffer from an allergic reaction.
ASSESSMENT:

Working with a therapy dog in training may not be appropriate for each client or at every session. Its use will be determined on a case-by-case basis. In the following circumstances, working with Tondo will not be used or will cease:

1. If the client has a history of animal abuse/cruelty, or there are other risk factors that indicate potential harm to Tondo.
2. If the client has a known allergy to dogs or an unknown allergy becomes known during the course of therapy.
3. If the client exhibits problematic behavior toward Tondo, including but not limited to: kicking, biting, pushing, hitting, pulling the tail/ears/paws, and/or pinching Tondo.
4. If the client has a fear of animals and the scope of the client's therapy is not meant to address that fear.

Kelsey has determined the Client, ____________________________________________, would benefit from working with a therapy dog in training because:

____________________________________________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________________________________

ALLERGIES:

The client shall inform Kelsey of any and all known allergies. Tondo may be at Kelsey's office every day. Although a specific client may not be interacting with Tondo, Tondo will still be present in Kelsey's office. If the client has an allergy to Tondo, Kelsey requests the provision of a doctor’s note identifying the allergy and any medical limitations. Kelsey will then determine whether any arrangements may be made to accommodate the allergy or whether referrals would be appropriate.

ACCIDENTAL INCIDENTS:

If Tondo accidentally scratches, nibbles, or otherwise causes any harm to the client, the client agrees to notify Kelsey immediately. Client agrees to inform Kelsey in a calm manner without raising his/her voice or otherwise alarming Tondo.

INTERACTIONS WITH TONDO:

Dogs interact with humans differently than when humans interact with each other. Dogs wag their tails, lick people, may lean up against a person’s leg, or lay near a client. This is how Tondo interacts with humans. If the client is uneasy or otherwise uncomfortable with how Tondo interacts with him/her, client agrees to express those concerns immediately to Kelsey.

Tondo is at the beginning of his training. Clients are welcome to help train him by waiting to pet him, giving him treats for waiting, and having him sit with clients. If a client prefers that Tondo be in his crate during sessions, please let Kelsey know and she will put Tondo in his crate.
CONDUCT TOWARD TONDO:

1. Just like a human being, Tondo should be treated with respect and kindness. If Tondo is sick or injured he will not actively be training, however, therapy services will continue. Tondo will obtain veterinary approval prior to resuming training if Tondo is sick or injured.

2. Kelsey is also required to look out for the general welfare and safety of Tondo. If at any time Tondo becomes irritated, frightened, distressed, or in any way exhibits a negative and/or aggressive behavior, Tondo will take a break. If this occurs, only Kelsey may interact with Tondo until in Kelsey's sole and absolute discretion s/he is able to return to the session.

3. Any and all fear, trepidation, and/or anxiety towards dogs must be disclosed to Kelsey prior to engaging in interactions with Tondo.

4. Tondo may only participate in therapy when Kelsey is present. No other mental health professional may conduct a session with Tondo. Clients will never be left alone with Tondo.

5. There is a designated space in Kelsey's office for Tondo only. This is Tondo's space where he can rest, sleep, and/or take a break without interruption or intrusion. Clients are not allowed in this space.

6. If Tondo is allowed off leash, this shall be noted in a client's file. Kelsey shall determine in her sole discretion whether Tondo is allowed off leash.

7. Client agrees to avoid any and all contact with Tondo's urine, stool, and/or blood.

ZOONOTIC DISEASE:

Every effort will be made to ensure against zoonotic disease transmission (i.e. the sharing of disease between humans and animals). Tondo will remain current on all standard vaccinations, such as rabies; however, there is always a risk of the transmission of a disease when working with animals. A client may request to review a list of vaccinations Tondo has.

SANITATION:

Kelsey will have at her office antibacterial wipes and/or soap that the client must use before and after interacting with Tondo.

RELEASE AND WAIVER:

GENERAL RELEASE, INDEMNIFICATION AND HOLD HARMLESS: I, ______________________________ hereby agree for myself and/or my minor child/ren and our respective heirs, assigns and legal representatives, to indemnify, defend and hold Kelsey and her officers, directors, board members, employees, volunteers, agents, independent contractors and other participants (“Releasees”) harmless from any and all claims and/or damages (including medical fees and attorney fees) and causes of action of any nature for any and all personal and/or bodily injury or illness, including death, which may occur to myself or my minor child/ren or which may be aggravated or caused by the negligence of others while interacting with Tondo.

I further expressly understand and agree the foregoing indemnity, release, and waiver is intended to be as broad and inclusive as permitted by the law of the State of Colorado and that if any portion thereof is held invalid, it is agreed that the balance shall, notwithstanding, continue in full force and effect.

ASSUMPTION OF RISK: I, individually and/or on behalf of any minor child/ren, expressly and specifically assume any and all known and unknown risk of injury, illness, or death resulting from interacting with Tondo, which may include, but is not limited to: zoonotic disease transmission, scratching, nibbling, heavy leaning, jumping, light brushing, and/or licking by Tondo, and any unknown or known allergic reaction.
I agree to abide by Kelsey's office policies and procedures as they specifically relate to Tondo and his training as a therapy dog. If I have any questions as to conduct that is appropriate when interacting with Tondo, I agree to ask Kelsey before engaging in such conduct.

If any injury and/or illness occurs while at Look Inside Counseling, PC, I, individually and/or on behalf of my minor child/ren, hereby authorize Kelsey to contact the medical professional listed below, or if the medical professional is unavailable or cannot be reached, to call 911 or the nearest hospital. I, individually, and/or on behalf of my minor child/ren hereby release Kelsey from any claim and/or damages whatsoever which may arise as a result of any first aid, treatment, services, or assistance provided to me or my minor child/ren in connection with any and all injuries and/or illnesses that may arise from interacting with Tondo. I take full responsibility for my welfare and safety as well as for my minor child/ren; and I hereby give permission for emergency medical treatment to be administered as deemed appropriate.

Name and Contact Information for Medical Professional:

_______________________________________________

_______________________________________________

_______________________________________________

_______________________________________________

I, individually, and/or on behalf of my minor child/ren, being informed of the above known risks, and acknowledging other potential unknown risks, have read the above warning, waiver, and release and understand that I, individually, and/or on behalf of my minor child/ren am giving up substantial rights for myself and/or my minor child/ren by signing this. I sign this release and waiver voluntarily, freely, and without duress. I understand that by signing this Agreement I, individually, and/or on behalf of my minor child/ren am waiving certain legal rights.

____________________________  ___________________
Client's Signature                  Date

____________________________
Print Name

____________________________  ___________________
Client/Parent/Legal Guardian Signature                  Date

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Print Name

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Kelsey Shane, MA, LPC, CACII, NCC, EMDR                  Date